

## Tudor Monarchs

|  |   |
|--|---|
|    | <p><b>Henry VIII (1509 - 1547)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Had 6 wives.</li> <li>- Created the Church of England.</li> <li>- Expensive lifestyle.</li> </ul>   |
|    | <p><b>Edward VI (1547 - 1553)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- King at 9 years old.</li> <li>- Died, aged 15, of tuberculosis.</li> <li>- John Dudley was his 'Lord Protector'.</li> </ul>                    |
|    | <p><b>Lady Jane Grey (1553)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Queen for 9 days.</li> <li>- Sentenced to high treason.</li> <li>- Protestant.</li> </ul>  |
|   | <p><b>Mary I (1553 - 1558)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- First queen to rule England herself.</li> <li>- Killed 300 Protestants</li> <li>- Married prince Philip of Spain.</li> </ul>                      |
|  | <p><b>Elizabeth (1558 - 1603)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Defeated the Spanish Armada in 1588.</li> <li>- Never married.</li> <li>- She had lots of portraits painted so as to look powerful.</li> </ul> |

## Tudor Knowledge Organiser

|   |
|---|
| <p><b>Reformation:</b></p> <p>In <b>1533</b> Henry VIII 'broke' from the Catholic Church. He made himself the <b>head of the Church of England</b> (rather than the <b>Pope</b>, who was the <b>head of the Catholic Church</b>). Henry VIII did this as the Pope would not let him divorce his wife.</p> <p>As part of the reformation Henry VIII closed down the monasteries, often selling their belongings and land. This was known as the <b>dissolution of the monasteries</b>.</p> <p>There was a protest against this religious change in <b>1536; the Pilgrimage of Grace</b>.</p> |
|---|

## Key Terms

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| <b>Catholic</b>   | Main religion in England and Europe until the 16th Century. The Pope was the head of the Catholic Church. |
| <b>Protestant</b> | Does not believe the Pope should be head of the Church.   |
| <b>Martyr</b>     | Someone who dies for their beliefs (often religious).   |
| <b>Monarch</b>    | The King or Queen.  |
| <b>Treason</b>    | The crime of betraying your country, particularly by attempting to kill or overthrow the monarch.         |

## Why the Spanish Armada failed;

| English Strength  | Spanish Weakness   | Weather  |
|---|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The English ships were <b>better built and manned</b> than the Spanish. They were <b>much faster</b>.</li> <li>- Queen Elizabeth had <b>spies in Spain</b> so was able to <b>prepare for the attack</b>.</li> <li>- English <b>cannons could fire further</b> than the Spanish.</li> <li>- The English sailed '<b>fire ships</b>' into the Spanish.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Spanish <b>cannonballs didn't fit</b> correctly into the cannons.</li> <li>- <b>Philip was impatient</b> and ordered the Armada to set sail before it was fully prepared.</li> <li>- Philip at first ordered the fleet not to attack unless absolutely necessary. This meant they <b>missed opportunities to attack</b> England at <b>Portsmouth when their fleet was restocking and weak</b>.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Spanish were blown so far off course they had to <b>sail around Scotland and Ireland</b>. This <b>killed thousands</b> of their soldiers.</li> <li>- Nearly <b>a third</b> of the Armada's ships had to go <b>ashore to Scotland/Ireland</b>.</li> <li>- Spanish soldiers were waiting in <b>Holland</b> but the wind blew ships away from them.</li> </ul> |