

★**YEAR 8 GERMAN HT5**★

★**Week 1:**★

<u>nominative</u>	M	F	N	PL
the	der (e)	die (e)	das (e)	die (en)
a	ein (er)	eine (e)	ein (es)	-

<u>accusative</u>	M	F	N	PL
the	den (en)	die (e)	das (e)	die (en)
a	einen (en)	eine (e)	ein (es)	-

★**Week 2:**★

★haben = to have: ich habe = I have / du hast = you have / er, sie hat = he, she has / wir, sie haben = we, they have

★sein = to be: ich bin = I am / du bist = you are / er, sie ist = he, she is / wir, sie sind = we, they are

★**Week 3:**★

1. Basic sentences word order = pronoun/noun → verb → object/rest of sentence e.g. Ich spiele Tennis
2. Sometimes you can change the word order. This is called inversion. The verb always stays in second position:
object/place/time → verb → pronoun/noun → rest of sentence e.g. Am Montag spiele ich Tennis
3. Sometimes you need to use a subordinating conjunction → the verb is sent to the end of the sentence:
e.g. Nachdem ich meine Hausaufgaben mache, sehe ich fern.
You also need to have the construction verb - comma - verb to join the two separate clauses together !

★**Week 4:**★

1. Word order after conjunctions and adverbs = conjunctions are little words that join sentences or give more information
2. e.g. und, aber: no change to word order
3. e.g. dann (then), also (therefore, so), zuerst (at first), als Nächstes (next), am Ende (in the end): inversion
4. Adverbs invert the word order of a sentence as they often start the sentence. The verb then comes immediately after the adverb. These include: leider (unfortunately), hoffentlich (hopefully), zum Glück (luckily)
5. e.g. Leider esse ich zu viele Pommes.

★**Week 5:**★

1. After ich trage / habe etc. you need to use einen (masculine), eine (feminine) or ein (neuter) - this is known as the accusative
2. Masculine adjective ending: Ich habe einEN großen Kuchen.
3. Feminine adjective ending: Ich habe einE nette Schwester.
4. Neuter adjective ending: Ich trage EIN weißES Hemd.
5. 'ist' = is e.g. Mein Pullover ist blau. / 'sind' = are e.g. Meine Brüder sind nervig !

★**Week 6:**★

★Please learn Week 2: again !